Dictionary of Mathematical Symbols in Braille/Nemeth

for the non-visually impaired teacher

Accompanying the corresponding file Braille/Nemeth

ANTONIS TSOLOMITIS
University of the Aegean, Department of Mathematics, 832 00 Karlovassi, Samos

Conversion to Braille/Nemeth: `latex2nemeth`
`https://sourceforge.net/projects/latex2nemeth/`

To Andrianna and Olga

acute on letter: x with acute $\acute{x}$ ⠿⠿⠿
aleph (Jewish letter), (cardinality): ℵ ⠿⠿⠿
alpha math: α ⠿⠿
alpha math: α ⠿⠿
amalgam or coproduct: ⨿ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
ampersand (symbol): & ⠿⠿
and (logical): ∧ ⠿⠿
and (logical): ∧ ⠿⠿
and (logical) circled: ⍟ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
and (logical) with bar above: ⩒ ⠿⠿⠿
angle: ∠ ⠿⠿
angles measure: ⦟ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
angle spherical: ⦠ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
angle spherical: ⦠ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
Angstrom: Å ⠿⠿⠿
approaches in limit, equals with dot above: ≐ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
approximate: ≈ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
approximate: ≈ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
approximate bold: ≈ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
approximate bold negated: ≉ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
approximate negated: ≉ or ≋̸ or ≠ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿ ⠿ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿ ⠿ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
approximate or equal: ≊ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arc cosine: arccos ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arc sine: arcsin ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arc tangent: arctan ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
argument: arg ⠿⠿⠿
arrow curved: ↷ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow dashed: ⇢ ⠿⠿
arrow dashed: ⇢ ⠿⠿ ⠿⠿
arrow dashed left: ⇠ ⠿⠿⠿
arrow dashed left-right: ⇿ ⠿⠿⠿ ⠿⠿
arrow down: ↓ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow down with left harpoon: ⇃ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow down with right harpoon: ⇂ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left: ← ⠿⠿
arrow left: ← ⠿⠿
arrow left circular: ↺ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left circular: ↺ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left curved: ↶ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left curved: ↶ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left dashed: ⇠ ⠿⠿⠿
arrow left long: ⟵ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left long: ⟵ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left negated: ↚ ⠿⠿⠿
arrow left-right: ↔ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿

arrow left-right negated: ↮ ⁝⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left squiggled: ↜ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left starting with circle: ↤○ ⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow left starting with circle and dot: ↤⊙ ⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left starting with diamond: ↤◇ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left starting with square: ↤□ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left starting with squate and dot: ↤⊡ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow left with lower harpoon: ↽ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left with negation: ↚ ⁝⠿⠿
arrow left with tail: ↢ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left with tail: ↢ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left with two heads: ↞ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left with two heads: ↞ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow left with upper harpoon: ↼ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow long, long converges: ⟶ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow negated: ↛ ⁝⠿⠿
arrow northeast, increasing: ↗, f increases: f ↗ ⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow northeast, increasing: ↗, f increases: f ↗ ⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow northwest : ↖ ⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow northwest: ↖ ⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow on letter: x with arrow $\vec{x}$ ⁝⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow pointing with circle, multimap: ⊸ ⠿⠿⠿⁝⠿
arrow reverse starting with diamond and dot: ↤◈ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow reverse starting with double vertical: ↤∥ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow right circular: ↻ ⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⁝⠿
arrowright, converges: → or → or ⟶, the x_n converges to 2: $x_n \to 2$ ⠿⠿⠿⁝ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow right-left long: ⟷ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrowright long: ⟶ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow right long with vertical, is defined from-to big: ⟼, έστω ότι $f : X \longmapsto Y$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow right negated: ↛ ⁝⠿⠿
arrow right with vertical, is defined from-to: ↦, let $f : X \mapsto Y$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows down: ⇊ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows left: ⇇ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows left-right: ⇆ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows left with upper harpoon and right with lower harpoon: ⥊ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow southeast, decreasing: ↘, f decreases: f ↘ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow southwest: ↙ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow squiggled : ⇝ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow squiggled arrow, leads to: ⇝ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow squiggled left-right: ↭ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows right, converges uniformly: ⇉, f_n converges uniformly to f, $f_n \rightrightarrows f$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows right-left: ⇄ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrows right with upper harpoon and left with lower harpoon: ⥋ ⠿⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⁝⠿⠿⠿
arrow starting and ending with bullet: ⊷ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
arrow starting and ending with cicle, double multivalue: ⊶ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿

arrow starting with circle: ○→ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow starting with circle and dot: ⊙→ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿
arrow starting with diamond: ◇→ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow starting with diamond and dot: ⟐→ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow starting with square: □→ ⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow starting with square and dot: ⊡→ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrows up: ↑↑ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow up: ↑ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow up-down: ↕ ⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow up with left harpoon: ↿ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow up with right harpoon: ↾ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow wavy, leads to: ⇝ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow with down harpoon: ⇁ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow with tail: ↣ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow with two heads: ↠ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow with two heads negated: ↠̸ ⠇⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
arrow with upper harpoon: ⇀ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠿⠿⠇⠿
asterisk: ∗ ⠇⠿⠇
asterisk boxed: ⊠ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿
asterisk in square: ⊠ ⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿
asymptotic: ≍ ⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
asymptotically equal, behaves as: ≃ ⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
asymptotically equal negated: ≄ ⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
asymptotically equivalent, behaves as: ~ ⠇⠿⠇
asymptotically equivalent, behaves as: ~ ⠇⠿⠇
at: @ ⠇⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
a with circle above: å ⠇⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
back epsilon: ϶ ⠇⠿⠇⠇
back epsilon: ϶ ⠇⠿⠇⠇
back prime: ‵ ⠇⠿⠇⠇
back similar, behaves as: ∽ ⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
back similar or equal: ⋍ ⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇⠇
backslash in circle: ⦸ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿
backslash in square: ⧅ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿
backslash math: ∖ ⠇⠿⠇⠇
backslash text: \ ⠇⠿⠇⠇
bar boxed: ⧈ ⠿⠿⠇⠿⠿⠇⠿⠇⠿
bar on letter: x with bar above $\bar{x}$ ⠿⠇⠿
because: ∵ ⠇⠿⠇⠇
behaves as, asymptotically equal: ≃ ⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
behaves as, asymptotically equivalent: ~ ⠇⠿⠇
belongs reversed and negated: ∉ ⠇⠇⠿⠇⠿⠇
belongs to: ∈ (the x belongs to A: $x \in A$) ⠇⠇⠿⠇
beta math: β ⠇⠿⠿⠇
beta math: β ⠇⠿⠿⠇

beth math Hebrew: ב

between: ≬

big left bracket with double vertical line: ⟦

big right bracket with double vertical line: ⟧

binomial coefficient: n choose k: $\binom{n}{k}$

blackboard capitals: the set of real numbers: $\mathbb{R}$

bold x: $\mathbf{x}$

bold approximate or similar: ≈ ή ~

bowtie: ⋈

bowtie, vertical-times-vertical: ⋈

bowtiew, join, vertical-times-vertical: ⋈

boxed times: ⊠

box slash: ⧄

brace above an expression with index above: above $x_1 + \ldots + x_n$ with index «n-terms»: $\overbrace{x_1 + \ldots + x_n}^{n\text{−terms}}$

brace under an expression with index: below $x_1 + \ldots + x_n$ with index «n-terms»: $\underbrace{x_1 + \ldots + x_n}_{n\text{−terms}}$

breve on letter: x with breve $\breve{x}$

bullet: •

bullet: •

bullet medium: ●

calligraphic X: $\mathcal{X}$

cent: ¢

centered dots: ⋯

chi math: χ

chi math: χ

circled dash: ⊖

circled dot: ⊙

circled minus: ⊖

circled plus: ⊕

circled S: Ⓢ

circle in circle or circle with composition: ⊚

circle medium: ○

circle on letter: x with circle above $\mathring{x}$

circle with dot: ⊙

circle with slash: ⊘

circle with vertical: ⦶

colon dash: :–

complement: ∁

composition: ∘, the composition of the functions f and g: $g \circ f$

composition sircled: ⊚

conjugate complex, line above: the complex conjugate of $z + w$: $\overline{z + w}$

contains: ∋, the set A contains x: $A \ni x$

contour integral: $\oint$ ⠮⠈⠫⠉⠻

contour integral clockwise: $\oint$ ⠮⠈⠫⠪⠢⠔⠻

contour integral counterclockwise: $\oint$ ⠮⠈⠫⠢⠔⠕⠻

converges uniformly, right arrow above right arrow: $\rightrightarrows$, the functions f_n converge uniformly to f, $f_n \rightrightarrows f$ ⠫⠒⠒⠗⠻⠒⠒⠕

copyright: © ⠯⠉⠺⠻⠰⠉⠻

correct: ✓ ⠈⠜

cosecant: csc ⠉⠎⠉

cosine: cos ⠉⠕⠎

cosine hyperbolic: cosh ⠉⠕⠎⠓

cosine, hyperbolic: cosh ⠉⠕⠎⠓

cotangent: cot ⠉⠕⠞

cotangent hyperbolic: coth ⠉⠕⠞⠓

cotangent hyperbolic: coth ⠉⠕⠞⠓

curved arrow left: $\curvearrowleft$ ⠯⠲⠔⠕

curved arrow right: $\curvearrowright$ ⠫⠫⠢⠔

dagger: † ⠸⠻

dagger double: ‡ ⠸⠸⠻

daleth math Hebrew: ℸ ⠠⠠⠙

dash circled: $\ominus$ ⠯⠉⠺⠻⠴⠻

decreasing and converges to: $\searrow$, the sequence a_n decreases and converges to a: $a_n \searrow a$ ⠫⠰⠒⠒⠕

decreasing, southeast arrow: $\searrow$, the function f is decreasing: $f \searrow$ ⠫⠰⠒⠒⠕

defined as, colon equals: $\coloneqq$ ⠗⠨⠶⠆

defined from-to large, right arrow large with vertical: $\longmapsto$, let $f : X \longmapsto Y$ ⠫⠳⠒⠒⠕

defined from-to, right arrow with vertical: $\mapsto$, let $f : X \mapsto Y$ ⠫⠳⠒⠕

defined to be approximate: $:\approx$ ⠗⠈⠻⠈⠳

defines: $=:$ ⠨⠻⠒⠗

defines similarly: $:\sim$ ⠗⠒⠈⠱

degree: deg ⠙⠑⠛

delta math: δ ⠨⠙

delta math: δ ⠨⠙

Delta math: Δ ⠨⠠⠙

Delta math: Δ ⠨⠠⠙

derivative of a function: the derivative of f: f'. In differential equations and in Physics with a dot: the derivative of the function $x(t)$: $\dot{x}$. Double derivative f'', triple f''', quadruple $f^{(4)}$, n-th derivative $f^{(n)}$. In differential equations double derivative of x: $\ddot{x}$ ⠋⠔⠔ ⠔⠿⠓⠔ ⠿⠔⠔⠔ ⠋⠔⠔⠔⠔ ⠿⠓⠿⠯⠿⠿⠔⠔ ⠿⠓⠿⠿⠿⠔⠔ ⠿⠳⠓⠓⠿

determinant: det ⠙⠑⠞

diagonal dots: ⋱ ⠻⠳⠤⠤⠤

diamond with dot: ⟐ ⠻⠳⠫⠻⠱⠻

difference: $-$, of x and y: $x - y$ ⠤

difference symmetric: $\triangle$, of A and B: $A \triangle B$ ⠸⠫

digamma math: Ϝ ⠸⠯

digamma math: Ϝ ⠸⠯

dimension: $\dim$ ⠿⠭⠿

direct difference: $\ominus$ ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

direct division: $\oslash$ ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

direct product: $\otimes$ or $\odot$ ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿ ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

direct sum: $\oplus$ (of E and F: $E \oplus F$) ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

direct sum: $\oplus$, of E and F: $E \oplus F$ ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

divide: ⟋ ⠿

divide on times: ⋇ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

divides on times: ⋇ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

divides or thus or vertical: |, the number n διαιρεί divides m: $n|m$ ⠿

division: / or : or ÷ or with fraction, of x and y: x/y or $x : y$ or $x \div y$ or $\frac{x}{y}$ ⠿⠌⠿ ⠿⠒⠿ ⠿⠌⠿

does not divide: ∤ ⠿⠳⠿

does not imply: ⇏ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

does not imply reversed: ⇍ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

does not imply semantically: ⊭ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

does not imply semantically with double vertical: ⊯ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

does not precede: ⊀ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

does not prove: ⊬ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

dollar: $ ⠿⠭

dot boxed: ⊡ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

dot boxed: ⊡ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

dot centered: · ή ⸱ ⠳⠿ ⠳

dot on letter: x with dot above $\dot{x}$ ⠭⠳⠿

dots: … ⠿⠿⠿

dots diagonal, dots falling: ⋱ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

dots raising: ⋰ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

dots vertical: ⋮ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double colon or approximate: ⁝≈ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double colon or equal: ⁝– ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double colon or equal: ⁝= ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double colon or similar: ⁝~ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double dagger: ‡ ⠿⠿⠿

double derivative: of f: f''. In differential equations or in Physics with dots: of the function $x(t)$: $\ddot{x}$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿ ⠿⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double dot above letter: x with double dot above $\ddot{x}$ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double intersection: ⋒ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double perpendicular: ⫫ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double T: ⫪ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

double union: ⋓ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

doubly multimap, arrow starting and ending with circle: ⧟ ⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿⠳⠿

d with horizontal deletion of its vertical line: đ ⠭⠿

empty set: ∅ or ∅ ⠿⠳⠿ ⠿⠳⠿

end of proof, white square: □ ⠿⠿

epsilon math: ϵ ⠭⠿

epsilon math: ϵ ⠭⠿

epsilon math alternative: ε
epsilon math alternative: ε
equals: =, the x is equal with y: $x = y$
equals and double colon: =:
equals colon, excess: −:
equals (one line) and double colon: −:
equals with approximate above: ≅
equals with bump above and below: ≏
equals with circle above: ≗
equals with circle inside: ≖
equals with dot above, approaches the limit: ≐
equals with dots above and below, geometrically equals with: ≒
equals with triangle above: ≜
equivalence class: [ ], of x: $[x]$
equivalent, equals with three lines: ≡
equivalent, if and only if: ⇔
eta math: η
eta math: η
eth, partial derivative with upper deletion: d
excess, dash colon: −:
exclusive or: ⩒
exclusive or: ⩒
exponent: exp
exponent: x raised to y: x^y
exponentiation symbol: ^
F inverted: ⅎ
for all: ∀
forces: ⊩
Fourier reverse transform: of a function f: $\check{f}$
Fourier transform: of a function f: $\hat{f}$
fraction, of x and y: $\frac{x}{y}$
frown: ⌢
g alternative: g
game: ⅁
gamma math: γ
gamma math: γ
Gamma math: Γ
Gamma math: Γ
geometrical equal with, equal with dot above and below: ≒
gimel math Hebrew: ג
gradient symbol (nabla): ∇ (gradient of f: ∇f)
grave on letter: x with grave $\grave{x}$
greater: >
greater: >
greater but not approximate: ⪆

greater but not equal: $\gneq$
greater but not equal (one line): $\gneq$
greater but not equal (two lines): $\gneq$
greater but not similar: $\gtrsim$
greater by far, greater by magnitude, greater double: $\gg$
greater by far, greater by magnitude, greater triple: $\ggg$
greater by far, much greater in order: $\ggg$
greater circled: $\gtrdot$
greater low bound, infimum: $\inf$
greater or approximate: $\gtrapprox$
greater or equal: $\geq$, x is greater or equal to y: $x \geq y$
greater or equal alternative: $\geqslant$
greater or equal negated: $\ngeqslant$
greater or equal or less: $\gtreqless$
greater or similar: $\gtrsim$
greater or similar negated: $\gtrsim$
greater or similar negated: $\gtrsim$
greater-smaller: $\gtrless$
greater with dot: $\gtrdot$
greater with equal above: $\geqslant$
greater with equal below: $\geqq$
greater with equal below and smaller further below: $\gtreqless$
greatest common divisor: $\gcd$
harpoon down left: $\leftharpoondown$
harpoon up left: $\leftharpoonup$
hat inverted on letter: x with inverted hat: $\check{x}$
hat on letter: x with hat: $\hat{x}$
hom: $\hom$
h with deletion of its vertical line: $\hbar$
h with diagonal deletion of its vertical line: $\hbar$
i dotless: $\imath$
if and only if, equivalent: $\Leftrightarrow$
imaginary part: $\Im$
implied starting with square with dot: $\Leftarrow$
implies: $\Rightarrow$
implies downwards: $\Downarrow$
implies long: $\Longrightarrow$
implies long starting with double vertical: $\Longrightarrow$
implies long starting with vertical: $\Longrightarrow$
implies negated: $\nRightarrow$
implies northeast: $\nearrow$
implies northwest: $\nwarrow$
implies reversed: $\Leftarrow$
implies reversed: $\Leftarrow$
implies reversed big: $\Longleftarrow$

implies reversed long: ⟸
implies reversed long starting with double vertical: ⟽
implies reversed long starting with vertical: ⟻
implies reversed negated: ⇍
implies reversed starting with diamond: ⇦
implies reversed starting with diamond with dot: ⇦
implies reversed starting with square: ⇦
implies reversed starting with vertical: ⇤
implies reversed with double vertical: ⇤
implies reversed with three lines: ⇚
implies reversed with three lines: ⇚
implies semantic: ⊨
implies semantic: ⊨
implies semantic with double vertical: ⊫
implies semantic with double vertical: ⊫
implies semantic with triple vertical: ⊪
implies semantic with triple vertical: ⊪
implies southeast: ⇘
implies southwest: ⇙
implies starting with diamond: ⇨
implies starting with diamond with dot: ⇨
implies starting with double vertical: ⇛
implies starting with square: ⇨
implies starting with square with dot: ⇨
implies up-down, up-down arrow: ⇕
implies upwards: ⇑
implies with three lines: ⇛
increasing and converges to: ↗, a_n αυξάνειincreases and converges to a: $a_n \nearrow a$
increasing, northeast arrow: ↗, f is increasing: $f \nearrow$
independent (in probability): ⫫
index: x with index y: x_y
infimum, largest low bound: $\inf$
infinity: ∞
inner product left: ⟨
inner product, left: ⟨
inner product: of x and y: $\langle x, y \rangle$ ⁣
inner product right: ⟩
inner product, right: ⟩
integer part: [ ] (of x: $[x]$)
integer part (lower: ⌊ ⌋, of x: $\lfloor x \rfloor$)
integer part lower: ⌊ ⌋, of x: $\lfloor x \rfloor$
integer part (upper: ⌈ ⌉, of x: $\lceil x \rceil$)
integral: ∫
integral contour: ∮
integral contour clockwise: ∮

integral contour counterclockwise: $\oint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral double: $\iint$ ⁝⁝⁝
integral double: $\iint$ ⁝⁝⁝
integral double of quaternia: $\iint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral lower: $\underline{\int}$, of f from a to b: $\underline{\int}_a^b f$ ⁝⁝⁝
integral, lower: $\underline{\int}$, of f from a to b: $\underline{\int}_a^b f$ ⁝⁝⁝
integral of quaternia: $\oint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral of quaternions double: $\iint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral quadruple: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral quadruple: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integrals, many consecutive: $\int\cdots\int$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial clockwise: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial clockwise: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial clockwise alternative: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial clockwise alternative: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial clockwise, alternative: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial counterclockwise: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial counterclockwise: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral spatial counterclockwise alternative: $\oiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral surface: $\oint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral surface clockwise: $\oint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral surface counterclockwise: $\oint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral triple: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral triple: $\iint$ ⁝⁝⁝
integral triple of quaternia: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral triple operator of quaternia: $\iiint$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
integral upper: $\overline{\int}$ (of f from a to b: $\overline{\int}_a^b f$) ⁝⁝⁝
integral upper: $\overline{\int}$, of f from a to b: $\overline{\int}_a^b f$ ⁝⁝⁝
integral with slash: $⨏$ ⁝⁝⁝
interior of set: of the set X: $\mathring{X}$ or X° ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
interior or polar of set: the polar of K: K° ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection: $\cap$, of A and B: $A \cap B$ ⁝⁝⁝
intersection big with plus: $⨅$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection double: $⋒$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection of many sets: $\cap$, of $A_1, \ldots, A_n$: $\cap_{k=1}^{n} A_k$ or $A_1 \cap \cdots \cap A_n$ ⁝⁝⁝
intersection squared: $⊓$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection squared big: $⨅$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection squared big with plus: $⨆$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection squared with plus: $⊞$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
intersection with plus: $⊕$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝

inverted ampersand: ⅋
inverted F: ⅎ
inverted Omega: ℧
iota math: ι
iota math: ι
j dotless: $\jmath$
kappa math: κ
kappa math: κ
kappa math alternative: $\varkappa$
kappa math alternative: $\varkappa$
k blackboard: $\Bbbk$
kernel: $\ker$
koppa math: ϟ
lambda math: λ
lambda math: λ
Lambda math: Λ
Lambda math: Λ
lambda with diagonal negation: λ
lambda with horizontal negation: λ
Laplacian, triangle: $\triangle$
l calligraphic: ℓ
leads to: $\rightsquigarrow$
leads to ext: $\sim$
left arrows: $\leftleftarrows$
left arrow with double head negated: $\nLeftarrow$
left bracket with double vertical line: $\llbracket$
left bracket with double vertical line: $\llbracket$
left bracket with double vertical line big: $\llbracket$
left quote, Greek second level left quote: ‘
left quote, second level Greek left quote: ‘
left right join, vertical-times-vertical, butterfly: $\bowtie$
left right times, vertical-times-vertical, butterfly: $\bowtie$
left triangle black: ◀
left triangle, normal subgroup: $\lhd$: H is a normal subgroup of G: $H \lhd G$
left triangle or equal, normal subgroup $\trianglelefteq$
left triangle with negation, not a normal subgroup: $\ntriangleleft$
less: $<$
less but not approximate: $\lneqq$
less but not equal: $\leq$
less but not equal: $\leqq$
less but not equal: $\nleqq$
less but not similar: $\lesssim$
less by far, less in order, double less: $\ll$
less by far, less in order, triple less: $\lll$
less by far, much less in order: $\lll$

less circled: ⦵
less-greater: ≶
less-greater negated: ≸
less negated: ≮
less or approximate: ≲
less or approximate negated: ≴
less or equal: ≤, the x is less or equal to y: $x \leq y$
less or equal above: ⩽
less or equal (alternative): ⩽
less or equal negated: ≰
less or equal negated: ≦
less or equal negated: ≦
less or equal or greater: ≦
less or equal or greater: ≦
less or greater negated: ≸
less or similar: ≲
less with dot: ⩿
less with equals below: ≦
lg: $\lg$
liminf: $\liminf$
limit: $\lim$
limsup: $\limsup$
logarithm: $\log$
long equivalent, long left-right arrow: ⟺
lozenge: ◊
lozenge black: ⧫
lozenge black: ⧫
macron on letter: x with macron $\bar{x}$
mapped from: ↤
mapped from, big: ⟻
mapped from, big with double vertical line: ⟻
mapsto long: ⟼
mapsto with double vertical line: ⤇
maximum: $\max$
measure of angle: ∡
minimal upper bound, supremum: $\sup$
minimum: $\min$
minus boxed: ⊟
minus boxed: ⊟
minus-plus: ∓
models: ⊨
much cgreater superset: ⫐
much greater: ≫
much greater negated: ≫
much less negated: ≪

much smaller: ≪ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
much smaller subset: ⋐ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap, arrow with circle as head: ⊸ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap doubly, arrow starting and ending in circle: ⟜⊸ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap ending in bullet: ⊸● ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap starting with bullet: ●⊸ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap starting with bullet ending with circle: ●⊸ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap starting with circle: ⟜ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap starting with circle ending with bullet: ⟜● ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap with bullet above and circle below: ⧯ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap with bullet below and circle above: ⧮ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap with bullets: ⧯ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
multimap with circles: ⧮ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
mu math: μ ⠳⠳
mu math: μ ⠳⠳
nail double: ⫪ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
natural logarithm: ln ⠳⠳
natural logarithm: ln ⠳⠳
negation (logical): ¬ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
neither equal nor about equal: ≇ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
norm: ‖ ‖, of x: $\|x\|$ ⠳⠳ ⠳⠳
normal subgroup: ◁: the group H is a normal subgroup of the group G: $H \lhd G$ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
normal subgroup, left triangle: ◁ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
normal subgroup or equal, left triangle or equal: ⊴ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
normal sub-or-equal group, left triangle or equal: ⊴ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
not equal: ≠ ⠳⠳⠳
not equal: ≠ ⠳⠳⠳
not equivalent: ≢ ⠳⠳
not equivalent, not left-right arrow: ⇎ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
not equivalent with: ⇎ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
not greater: ≯ ⠳⠳⠳
not greater or approximate: ≹ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
not greater or equal: ≱ ⠳⠳⠳⠳
not greater or equal: ≱ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
not greater or equal: ≱ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳
not in, does not belong to, is not an element of: ∉ ⠳⠳⠳
nu math: ν ⠳⠳
Nu math: ν ⠳⠳
omega math: ω ⠳⠳
omega math: ω ⠳⠳
Omega math: Ω ⠳⠳⠳
Omega math: Ω ⠳⠳⠳
or (logical): ∨ ⠳⠳
or (logical): ∨ ⠳⠳
or (logical) circled: ⦸ ⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳⠳

overline on expression, complex conjugate: oveline above $z + w$: $\overline{z + w}$
paragraph: §
paragraph (symbol): ¶
paragraph symbol: ¶
parallel: ∥ or //
parallel negated: ∦ or //
parallel, reversed: \\
parallel reversed negated: ⫽
parenthesis left: (
parenthesis left: (
parenthesis right:)
partial derivative, set boundary, theta calligraphic: ∂
perpendicular: ⊥, the x is perpendicular to y, $x \perp y$, the orthogonal to F subspace: $F^{\perp}$
phi math: ϕ
phi math: ϕ
Phi math: Φ
Phi math: Φ
phi math alternative: φ
phi math alternative: φ
pi math: π
pi math: π
Pi math: Π
Pi math: Π
pi math alternative: ϖ
Planck constant: ℏ
plus: +, of x and y: $x + y$
plus boxed: ⊞
plus-minus: ±, the equation $x^2 = 1$ has solution the real numbers ±1
plus squared: ⊞
plus with dot: ∔, of x and y: $x \dotplus y$
plus with hat: ⨣, of x and y: $x \hat{+} y$
p math alternative: ϖ
pounds £
pounds UK: £
precedes: ≺
precedes but not approximate: ⪷
precedes but not similar: ≾
precedes negated: ⊀
precedes or approximate: ⪷
precedes or approximate negated: ⪸
precedes or curly equals negated: ⋠
precedes or curved equals: ⪯
precedes or curved equals above: ⪴
precedes or equal: ⪯
precedes or equal negated: ⪯

precedes or equal negated: $\not\preceq$
precedes or similar: $\precsim$
precedes or similar negated: $\not\precsim$
precedes with equal below: $\eqslantless$
prime: $\prime$
prime reversed: $\backprime$
product: $\cdot$ or $\times$ or no symbol, of x and y: $x \cdot y$ or $x \times y$ or xy
product big (alternative to $\prod$): $\bigtimes$
product left semidirect, left vertical times: $\ltimes$
product of sequence: $\prod$, of a_n from $n = 1$ to infinity: $\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$
product right semidirect, times right vertical: $\rtimes$
product semidirect right: $\rtimes$
product with dots: $\ldots$, of a_1 to a_n: $a_1 a_2 \ldots a_n$ or $a_1 \times \cdots \times a_n$
projection: Pr
proportional with: $\propto$, f is proportional to g: $f \propto g$
proved by: $\dashv$
proves: $\vdash$
proves with triple vertical line: $\Vdash$
psi math: ψ
psi math: ψ
Psi math: Ψ
Psi math: Ψ
qoppa math: $\qoppa$
real part: $\Re$
registered in text: ®
rho math: ρ
rho math: ρ
rho math alternative: ϱ
rho math alternative: ϱ
right bracket with big double vertical: $\Big\rrbracket$
right bracket with double vertical: $\rrbracket$
right bracket with double vertical line: $\rrbracket$
right parenthesis:)
right quote, Greek right second level quote: ’
right quote, Greek second level right quote: ’
right triangle black: ►
right triangle, contains as a normal subgroup: $\rhd$
right triangle or equal, contains or equal as a normal subgroup: $\trianglerighteq$
right triangle or equal with negation, does not contain or equal as a normal subgroup: $\not\trianglerighteq$
right triangle with negation, does not contain as a normal subgroup: $\not\rhd$
root n-th: $\sqrt[n]{\ }$, of x: $\sqrt[n]{x}$
root (just the symbol): $\surd$
root squared: $\sqrt{\ }$, of x: $\sqrt{x}$
root squared: $\sqrt{\ }$, of x: $\sqrt{x}$

sampi (Greek): ϡ ⁝⁝
secant: $\sec$ ⁝⁝⁝
section (symbol): § ⁝⁝⁝
section symbol: § ⁝⁝⁝
semidirect left product: ⋉ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
semidirect left product, left vertical-times, left join: ⟕ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
semidirect right product, times-right vertical, right join: ⟖ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
set difference: \, of the sets A and B: $A \setminus B$ ⁝⁝
sharp (music symbol): ♯ ⁝⁝
sigma math: σ ⁝⁝
sigma math: σ ⁝⁝
Sigma math: Σ ⁝⁝⁝
Sigma math: Σ ⁝⁝⁝
sigma math alternative (Greek final sigma): ς ⁝⁝⁝
sigma math final: ς ⁝⁝⁝
similar backwards: ≃ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
similar negated: ≁ ⁝⁝⁝
similar reversed negated: ≁ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
sine: $\sin$ ⁝⁝⁝
sine hyperbolic: $\sinh$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
sine hyperbolic: $\sinh$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
slash boxed: ⧄ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
smaller: < ⁝⁝
smaller negated: ≮ ⁝⁝⁝
small subset negated, subset in subset negated: ⋶ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
small superset negated, superset in superset negated: ⋷ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
smile: ⌣ ⁝⁝
southeast arrow, decreasing: ↘, the function f is decreasing: $f \searrow$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
southeast implies: ⇘ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
southwest arrow: ↙ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
space visible: ␣ ⁝
square black: ■ ⁝⁝⁝
square black, end of proof: ■ ⁝⁝⁝
squared union with plus: ⊞ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
square white, end of proof: □ ⁝⁝
star: ⋆ ⁝⁝
star black: ★ ⁝⁝⁝
star black: ★ ⁝⁝⁝
stigma (Greek): ς ⁝⁝
strict iff: ⥇ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
strict left if: ⥄ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
strict right if: ⥅ ⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset: ⊂ ⁝⁝⁝
subset but not equal: ⊊ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset but not equal (alternative): ⊊ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝

subset but not equals: $\subsetneq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset but not equals (alternative): $\subsetneq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset by far, subset in subset: $\Subset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset negated: $\not\subset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset or equal: $\subseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset or equal negated: $\nsubseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset or equals: $\subseteqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset squared: $\sqsubset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset squared or equal: $\sqsubseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset squared or equal negated: $\not\sqsubseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subset square negated: $\not\sqsubset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subspace of: $\hookrightarrow$, the space F is a subspace of X: $F \hookrightarrow X$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
subtraction: $-$, of x and y: $x - y$ ⁝⁝
succeeds: $\succ$ ⁝⁝⁝
succeeds and not approximate: $\gtrapprox$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds and not similar: $\gtrsim$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds negated: $\not\succ$ ⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or approximate: $\gtrapprox$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or approximate negated: $\not\gtrapprox$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or curly equal negated: $\not\succcurlyeq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or curved equals: $\succcurlyeq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or equal: $\geq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or equal negated: $\ngeq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or equal negated: $\not\geqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or similar: $\gtrsim$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds or similar negated: $\not\gtrsim$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds with curved equals above: $\succcurlyeq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
succeeds with equal below: $\geqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
sum: $\sum$ (of the sequence a_n from $n = 1$ to infinity: $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$) ⁝⁝⁝
sum with dots: $+ \cdots +$ (of a_1 up to a_n: $a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_n$) ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset: $\supset$ ⁝⁝⁝
superset but not equal: $\supsetneq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset but not equal (alternative): $\supsetneq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset but not equals: $\supsetneqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset but not equals (alternative): $\supsetneqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset by far, superset in superset: $\Supset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset negated: $\not\supset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset or equal: $\supseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset or equal negated: $\not\supseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset or equals: $\supseteqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset or equals negated: $\not\supseteqq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset squared: $\sqsupset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset squared negated: $\not\sqsupset$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset squared or equal: $\sqsupseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝
superset square or equal negated: $\not\sqsupseteq$ ⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝⁝

superspace of: ↩, the space F is a subspace of X: $X \hookleftarrow F$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
supremum, smallest upper bound: sup ⠿⠿⠿
surface integral: ∬ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
surface integral clockwise: ∲ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
surface integral counterclockwise: ∳ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
symmetric difference: △, of A and B: $A \triangle B$ ⠿⠿
symmetric difference: △, of the sets A and B: $A \triangle B$ ⠿⠿
tangent: tan ⠿⠿⠿
tangent hyperbolic: tanh ⠿⠿⠿⠿
tangent hyperbolic: tanh ⠿⠿⠿⠿
tau math: τ ⠿⠿
tau math: τ ⠿⠿
tautology (logical): ⊤ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
there does not exist at least one: ∄ ⠿⠿⠿
there exists at least one: ∃ ⠿⠿
there exists exactly one: ∃! ⠿⠿⠿
therefore: ∴ ⠿⠿
theta math: θ ⠿⠿
theta math: θ ⠿⠿
Theta math: Θ ⠿⠿⠿
Theta math: Θ ⠿⠿⠿
theta math alternative: ϑ ⠿⠿⠿
theta math alternative: ϑ ⠿⠿⠿
tilde on letter: x with tilde $\tilde{x}$ ⠿⠿⠿
times boxed: ⊠ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
times (multiplication): · or × or no symbol, of x and y: $x \cdot y$ or $x \times y$ or xy ⠿⠿ ⠿⠿
trademark: ™ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
transformation Fourier reversed (of the function f: $\check{f}$) ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle black: ▲ ⠿⠿⠿
triangle black: ▲ ⠿⠿⠿
triangle black down: ▼ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle black down: ▼ ⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle, Laplacian: △ ⠿⠿
triangle left black: ◄ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle left or equal, normal subgroup or equal: ⊴ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle left or equal, not a normal subgroup or equal: ⋬ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle right black: ► ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle right, contains as normal subgroup : ▷ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle right, contains as normal subgroup: ▷ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle right negated, does not contain as a normal subgroup: ⋪ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle right or equal, contains as normal subgroup or equal: ⊵ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle right or equal negated, does not contain as a normal subgroup or equal: ⋫ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
triangle up big: △ ⠿⠿
triangle upside down, gradient, nabla : ∇, the gradient of the function f: ∇f ⠿⠿

triangle white: $\triangle$ ⠿⠿
triangle white down: $\triangledown$ ⠿⠿
triangle white down: $\triangledown$ ⠿⠿
underline: below $z + w$: $\underline{z + w}$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
uniform convergence, right arrows: $\rightrightarrows$, f_n converges uniformly to f, $f_n \rightrightarrows f$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
union: $\cup$, of the sets A and B: $A \cup B$ ⠿⠿
union big squared: $\bigsqcup$ ⠿⠿⠿
union big squared with plus: $\biguplus$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
union double: $\Cup$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
union of many sets: $\cup$, of $A_1, \ldots, A_n$: $\cup_{k=1}^{n} A_k$ or $A_1 \cup \cdots \cup A_n$ ⠿⠿
union squared: $\sqcup$ ⠿⠿⠿
union with plus: $\uplus$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
upsilon math: υ ⠿⠿
upsilon math: υ ⠿⠿
Upsilon math: Υ ⠿⠿⠿
Upsilon math: Υ ⠿⠿⠿
v alternative: $\varUpsilon$ ⠿⠿
vector: the vector of x: $\vec{x}$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
vertical boxed: $\boxvert$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
vertical circled: $\circledvert$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
vertical dots: $\vdots$ ⠿⠿⠿⠿⠿
vertical or divides: $\mid$, the number n divides m: $n \mid m$ ⠿⠿
vertical, small: $\mid$ ⠿⠿
w alternative: w ⠿⠿
Weierstrass symbol: $\wp$ ⠿⠿⠿
wrong, contradiction (logical): $\bot$ ⠿⠿
xi math: ξ ⠿⠿
xi math: ξ ⠿⠿
Xi math: Ξ ⠿⠿⠿
Xi math: Ξ ⠿⠿⠿
y alternative: y ⠿⠿
zeta math: ζ ⠿⠿
zeta math: ζ ⠿⠿